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# Evaluate of Steelhead Kelt Migration Success through The Dalles and Bonneville Dams, 2012

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## Goals

- ▶ Estimate route of passage of steelhead kelt to assist managers in assessing powerhouse priority at Bonneville Dam
  
- ▶ Assess operation of the sluiceways at The Dalles and Bonneville Dams



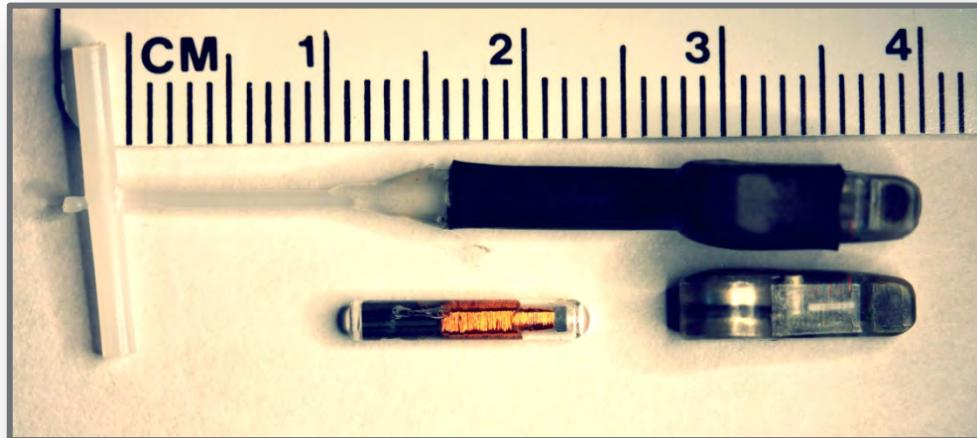
# Research Objectives

- ▶ Estimate route-specific passage proportions of steelhead kelts at The Dalles Dam (spillway, sluiceway, and turbine)
- ▶ Estimate route-specific passage proportions of steelhead kelts at Bonneville Dam
- ▶ Estimate virtual single-release passage migration success rates for steelhead kelt passage at The Dalles and Bonneville dams (dam and route specific)

# External JSATS AT Design

## ► Floy Tag

- FD-94 EX-Wide T
- 35 mm long



## ► JSATS AT Dimensions

- 12.00 mm x 5.21 mm x 3.77 mm
- 0.438 g in air, 0.29 g in water

## ► Final Size

- 42 mm long



# Preliminary Tagging Effort

- ▶ Oak Springs Hatchery
- ▶ Rainbow trout
  - 10 Externally tagged
  - Held for 65 days
- ▶ 0 tags dropped  
(Cut tags off fish at end of study)



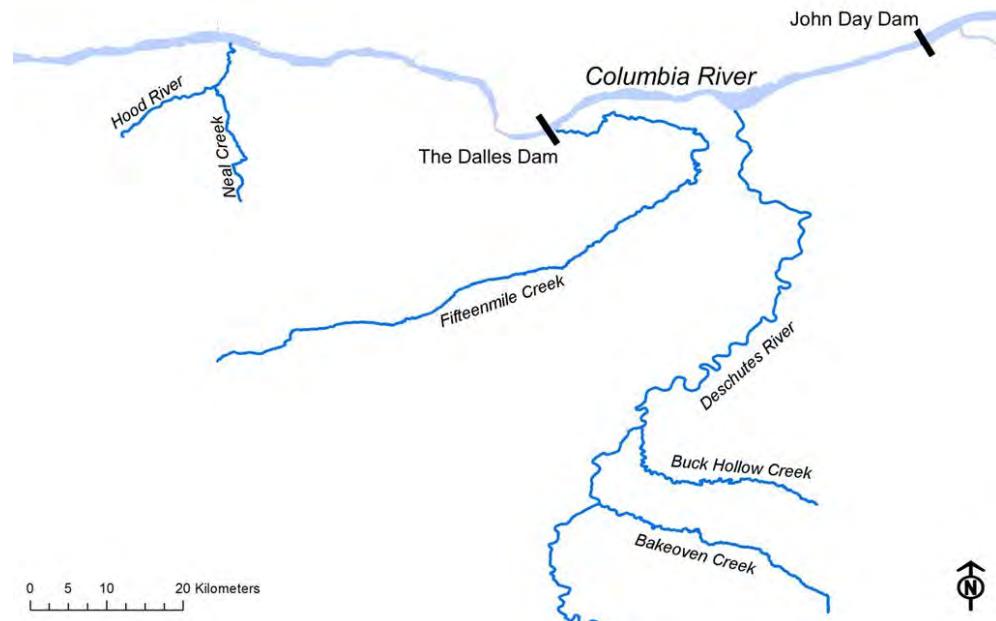


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# Tagging Sites

- ▶ Deschutes River
  - Bakeoven Creek
  - Buck Hollow Creek
- ▶ Fifteenmile Creek
- ▶ Hood River
  - Neal Creek



# ODFW Kelt Traps



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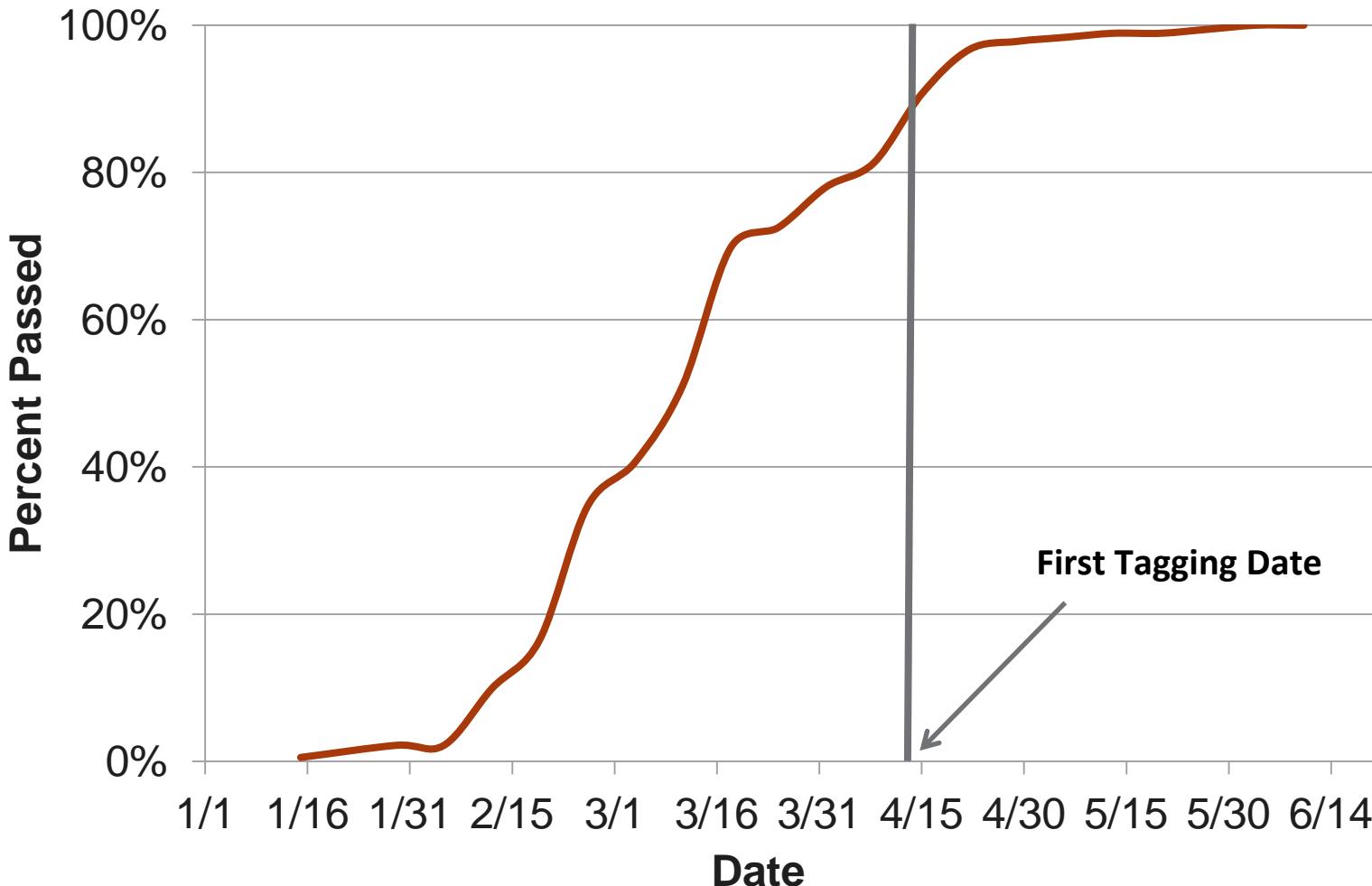


# In-Season Tagging

- ▶ April 12 – June 4, 2012
- ▶ Tagged 58
- ▶ Wild – 51, Hatchery – 7
- ▶ 50 Female: 50 Male
- ▶ Fork length
  - 51 – 86 cm
  - Average – 67 cm
- ▶ Run Timing
  - Tagged last 10% of run



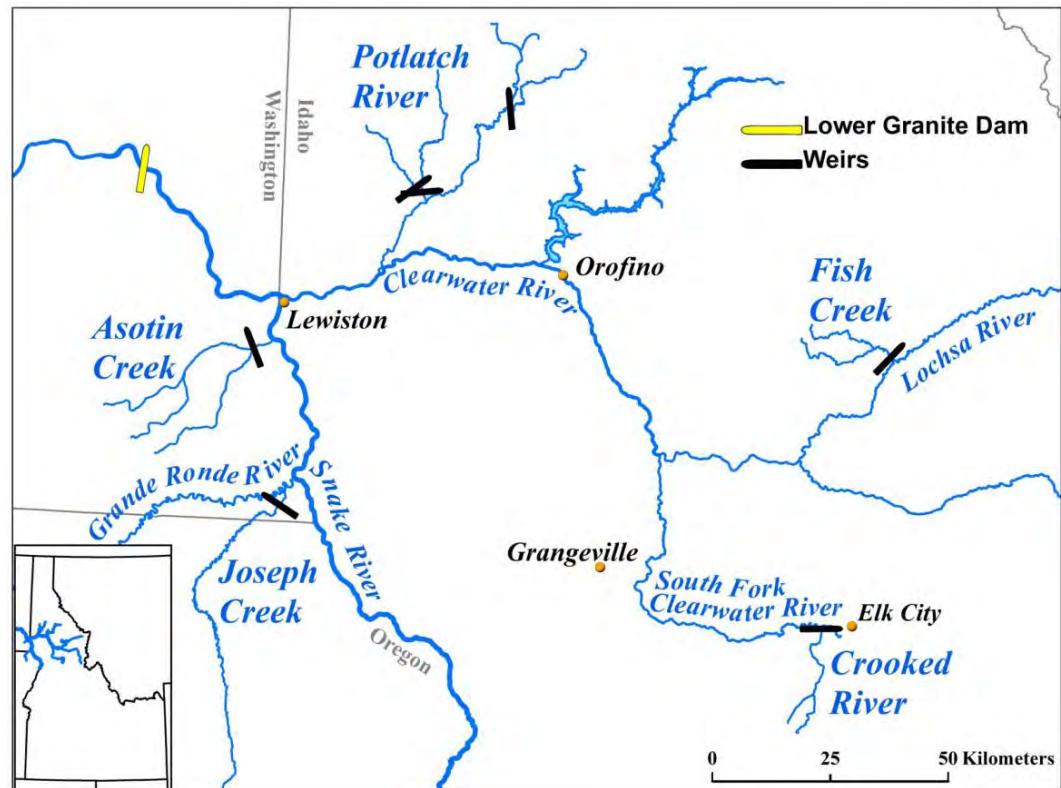
# Run Timing





# Snake River Tagged Kelt

- ▶ Tagged 4/18-6/24
- ▶ 324 Kelt Tagged
  - Detected
    - 163 at TDA
    - 138 at BON



# The Dalles Dam Passage Metrics



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## Passage Metric      Estimate

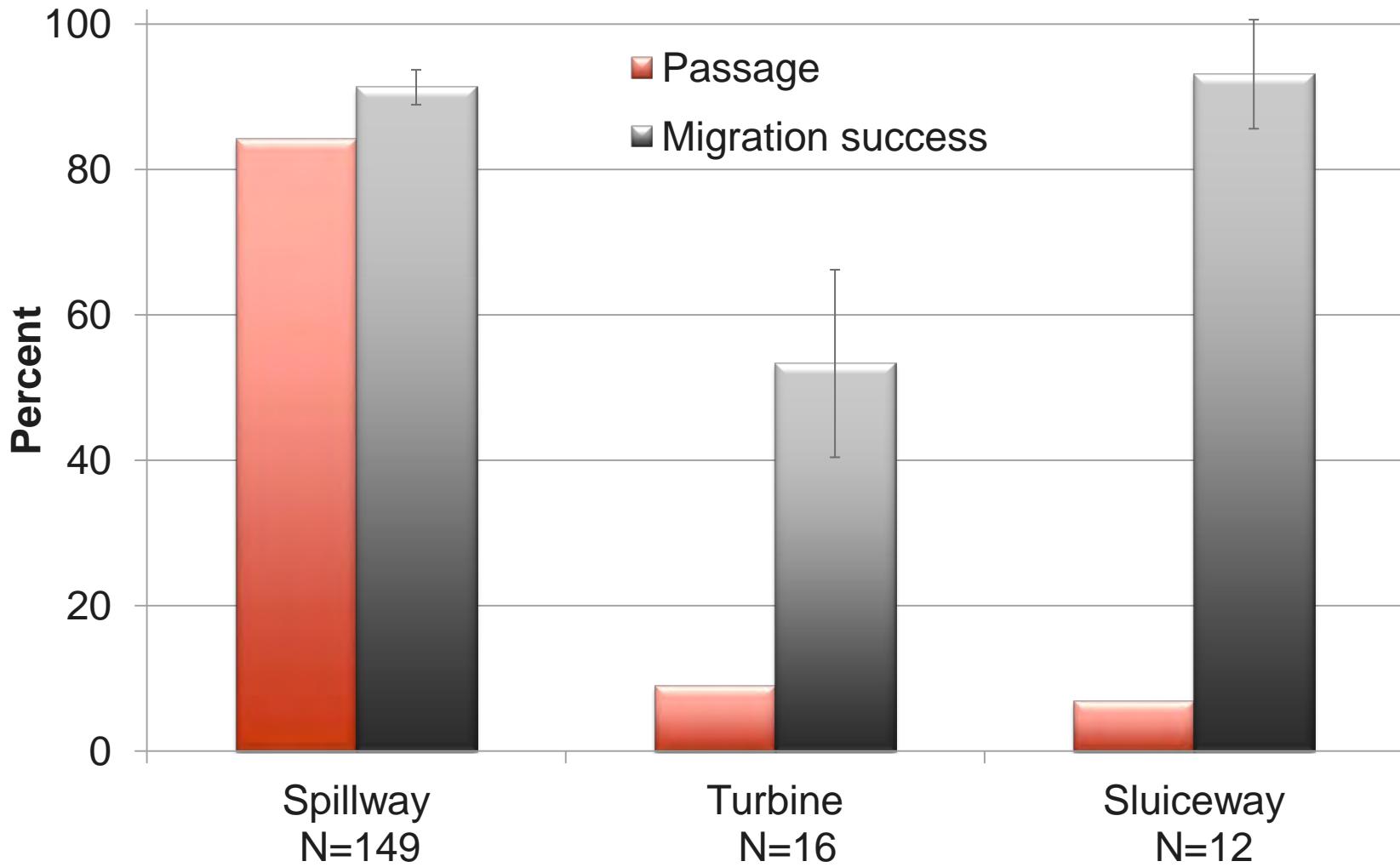
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FPE	0.910
SPE	0.842
SLE_PH	0.429
SLEFF_PH	19.4

# The Dalles Dam Passage & Migration Success



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# Bonneville Dam Passage Metrics



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Passage Metric	Estimate
FPE	0.840
SPE	0.509
B1 FPE	0.488
B2 FPE	0.872

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# Bonneville Dam Passage Metrics by PH

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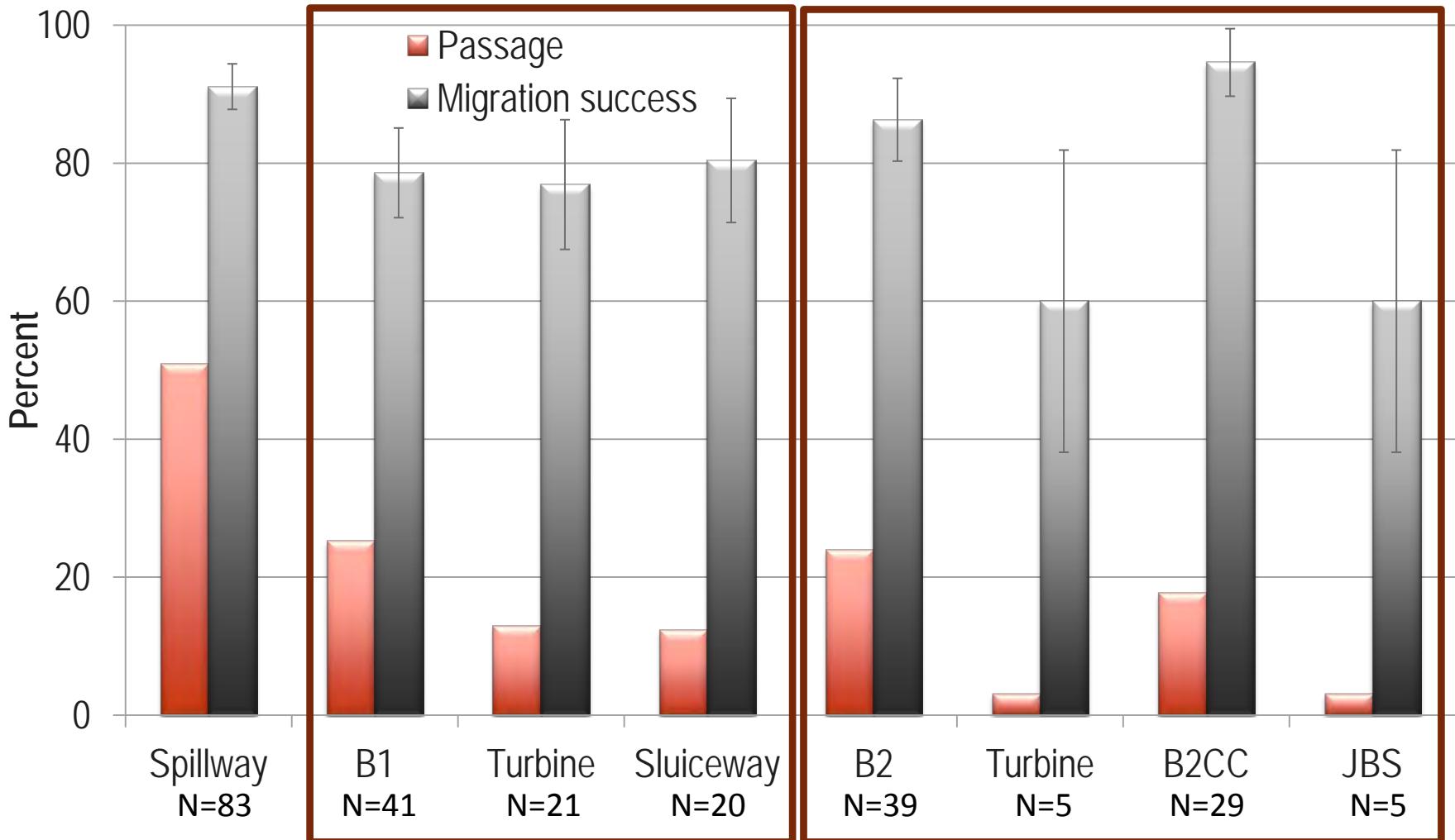
Passage Metric	Estimate
SLE_B1	0.488
SLEFF_B1	26.8
SLE_B2	0.744
SLEFF_B2	16.5

# Bonneville Dam Passage & Migration Success



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# Summary

- ▶ Tests suggested high retention of external tag
- ▶ 90% of outmigration prior to tagging effort ( $N=58$ ), included Snake River tagged fish ( $N=324$ )
- ▶ High SLEFF and sluiceway migration success at TDA

# Summary



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- ▶ High SLEFF but lower SLE and sluiceway migration success through the B1sluiceway
- ▶ High SLEFF, SLE, and sluiceway migration success through the B2 corner collector



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