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Little Goose Dam passage route and survival

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Outline

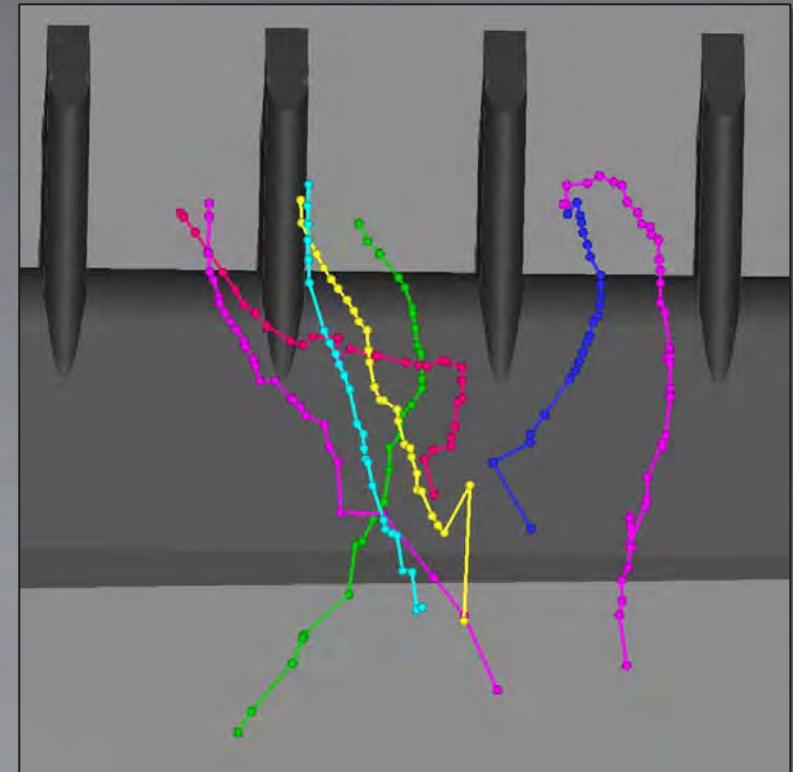
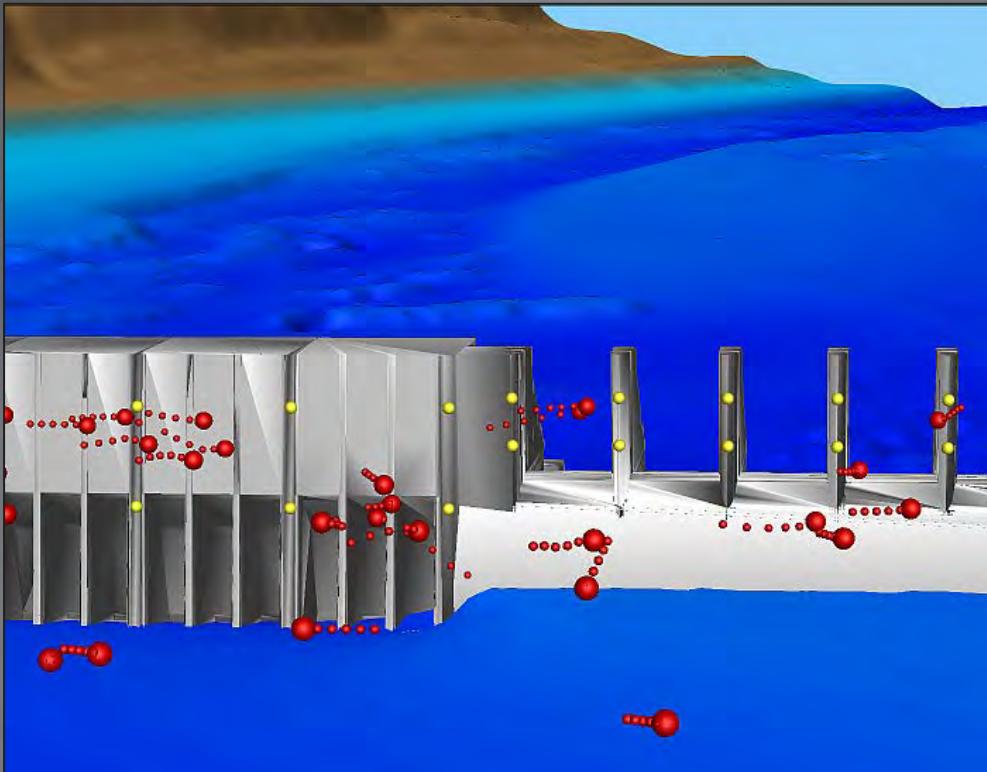


- ▶ Methods
- ▶ Results
 - By species/stock
 - Yearling Chinook salmon
 - Steelhead
 - Subyearling Chinook salmon
 - Within each species/stock
 - Route of passage
 - Route-specific survival
 - Comparison to previous findings
- ▶ Summary



Methods

- Route of passage assignment
 - Location of last detection and 3-D track of each fish compared
- Survival estimate
 - Virtual paired release used to estimate survival for each route





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Yearling Chinook salmon



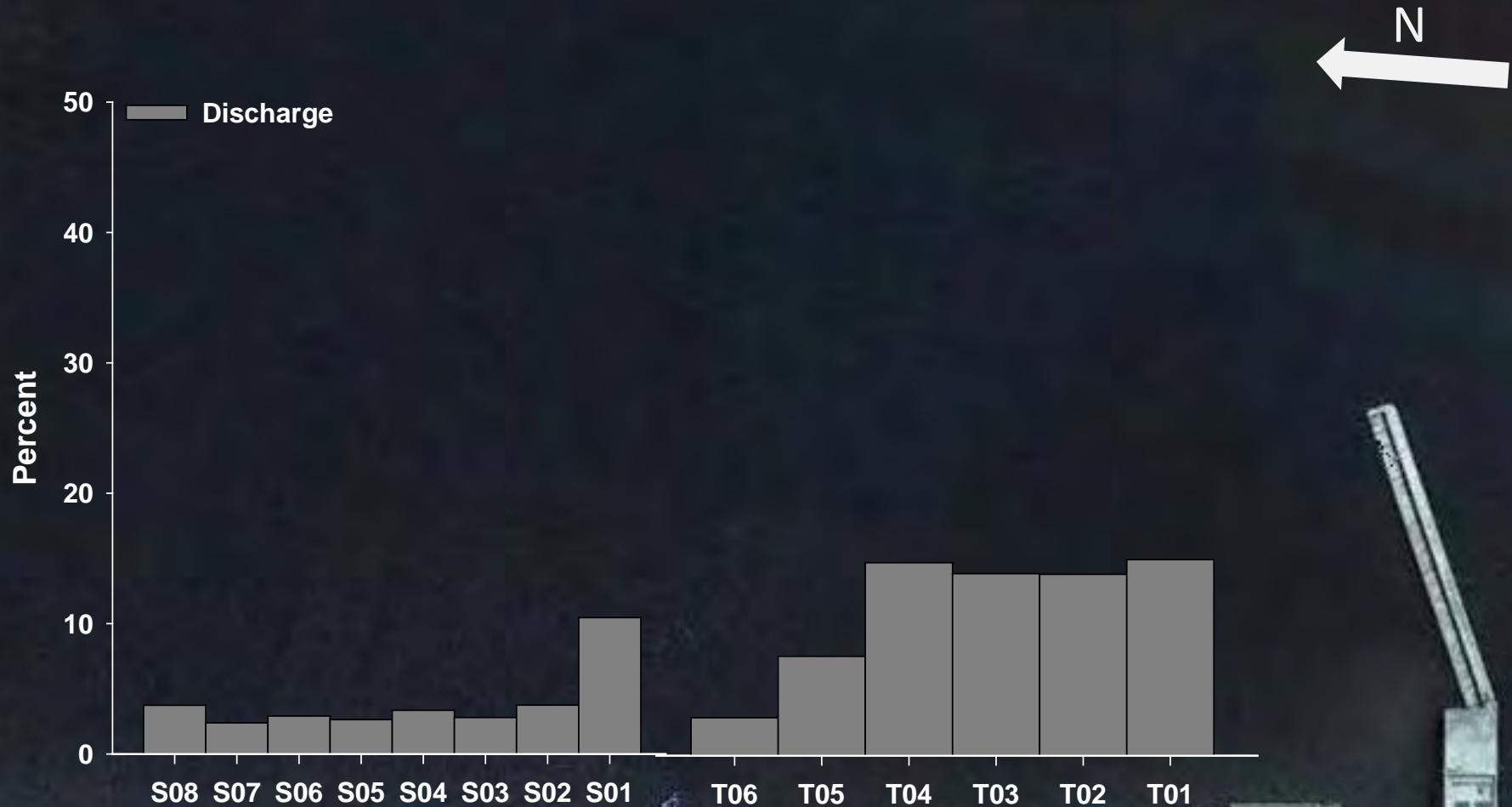
Photo: Greg Kovalchuk



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Yearling Chinook salmon ($N = 1,771$)

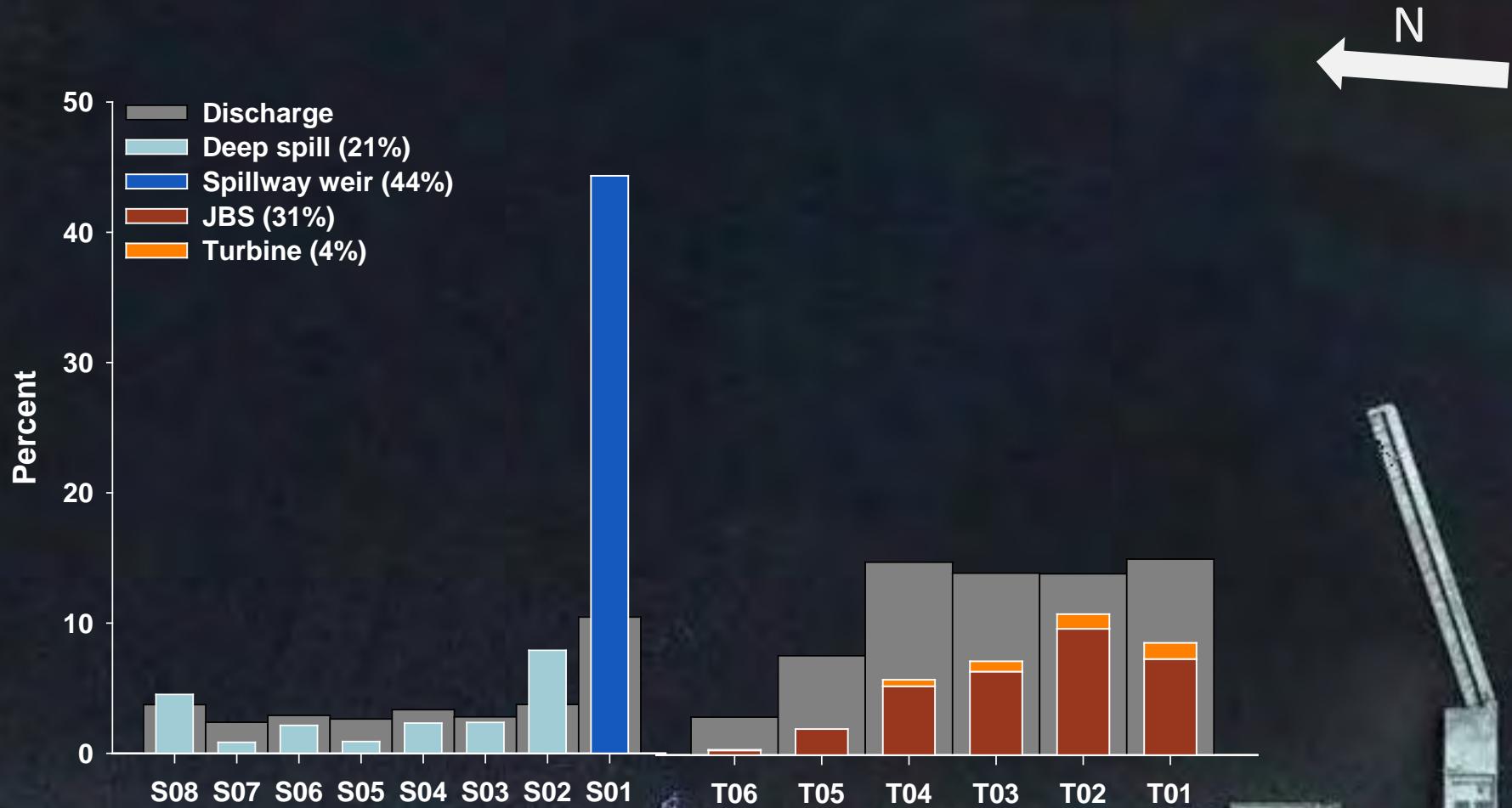




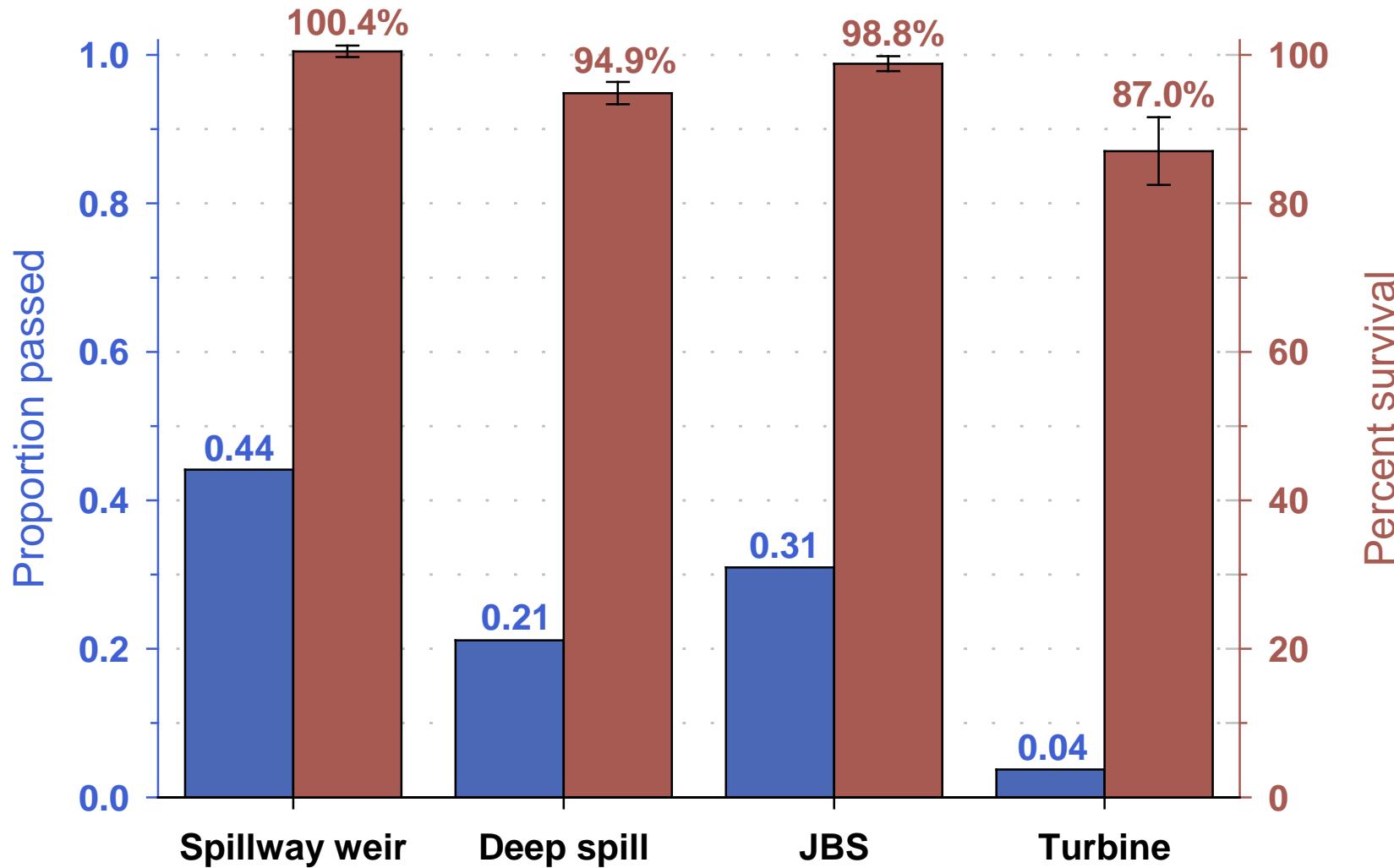
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Yearling Chinook salmon ($N = 1,771$)



Yearling Chinook salmon ($N = 1,771$)





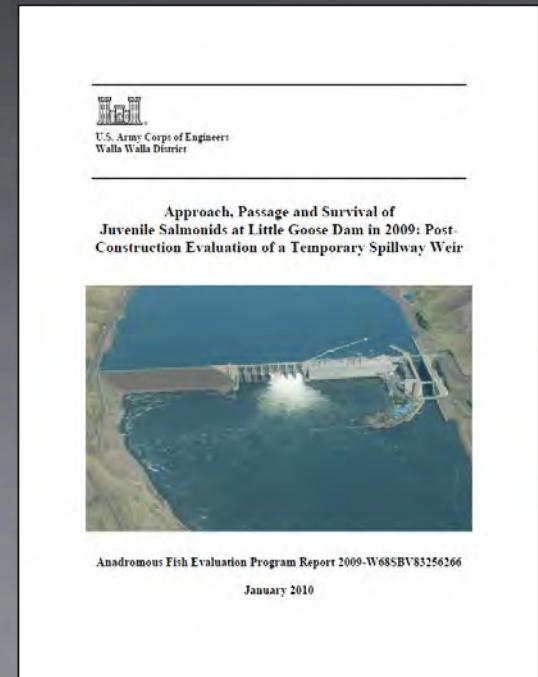
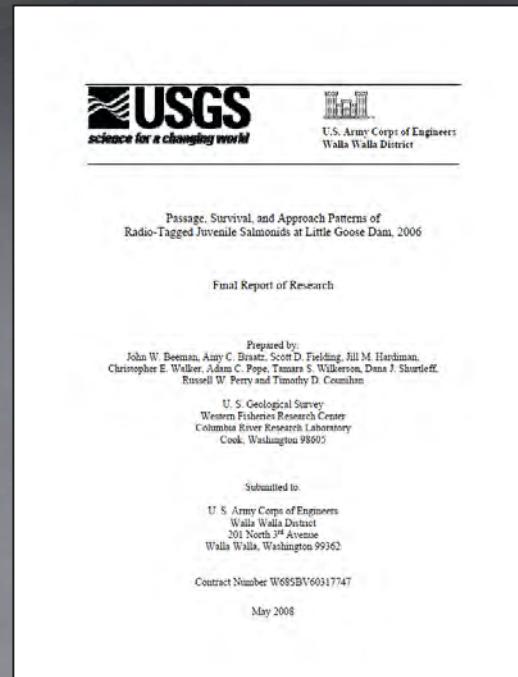
Yearling Chinook salmon: Historical data

► Beeman et al. (2008)

- 2006 study year
- Pre spillway weir
- Radio telemetry
- Bulk spill

► Beeman et al. (2010)

- 2009 study year
- Post spillway weir
- Radio telemetry

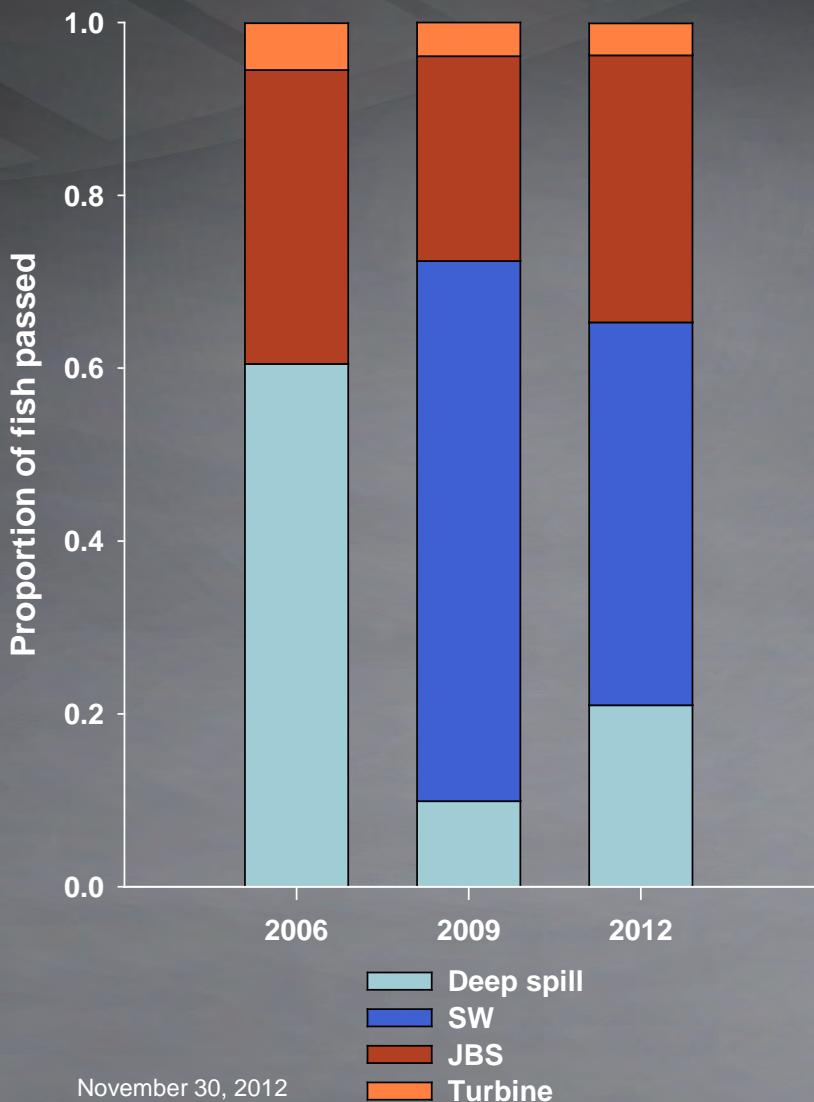


¹ Beeman, J. W., A. C. Braatz, S. D. Fielding, J. M. Hardiman, C. E. Walker, A. C. Pope, T. S. Wilkerson, D. J. Shurtleff, R. W. Perry, and T. D. Counihan. 2008. Passage, survival, and approach patterns of radio-tagged salmonids at Little Goose Dam, 2006. Final Report of Research by the U. S. Geological Survey to the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, Walla Walla District, Contract W68SBV60317747, Walla Walla, Washington.

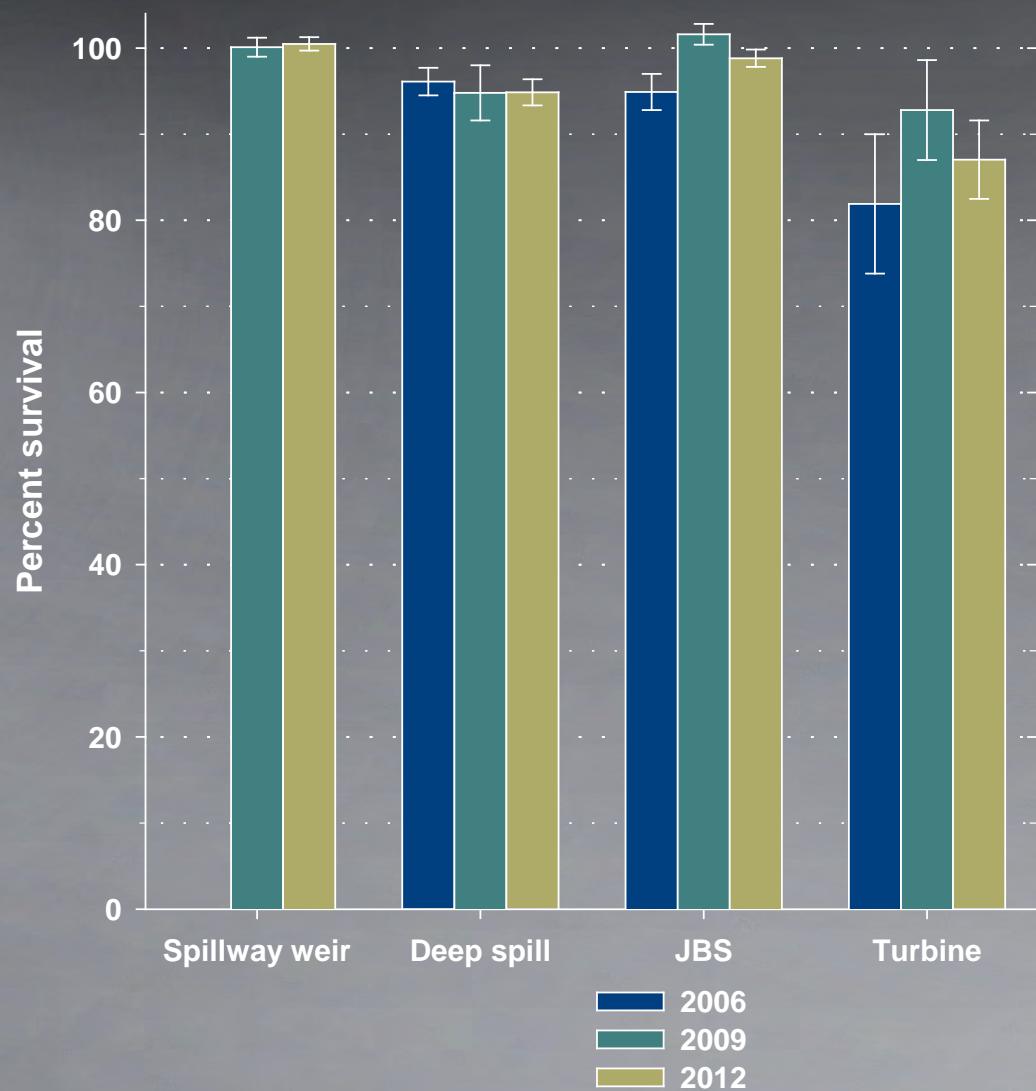
² Beeman, J. W., A. C. Braatz, H. C. Hansel, S. D. Fielding, P. V. Haner, G. S. Hansen, D. J. Shurtleff, J. M. Sprando, and D. W. Rondorf. 2010. Approach, passage, and survival of juvenile salmonids at Little Goose Dam in 2009: post-construction evaluation of a temporary spillway weir. Draft final report of research by the U. S. Geological Survey to the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, Walla Walla District, Contract W68SBV8325366, Walla Walla, Washington.

Yearling Chinook salmon: Historical data

Route of passage



Survival





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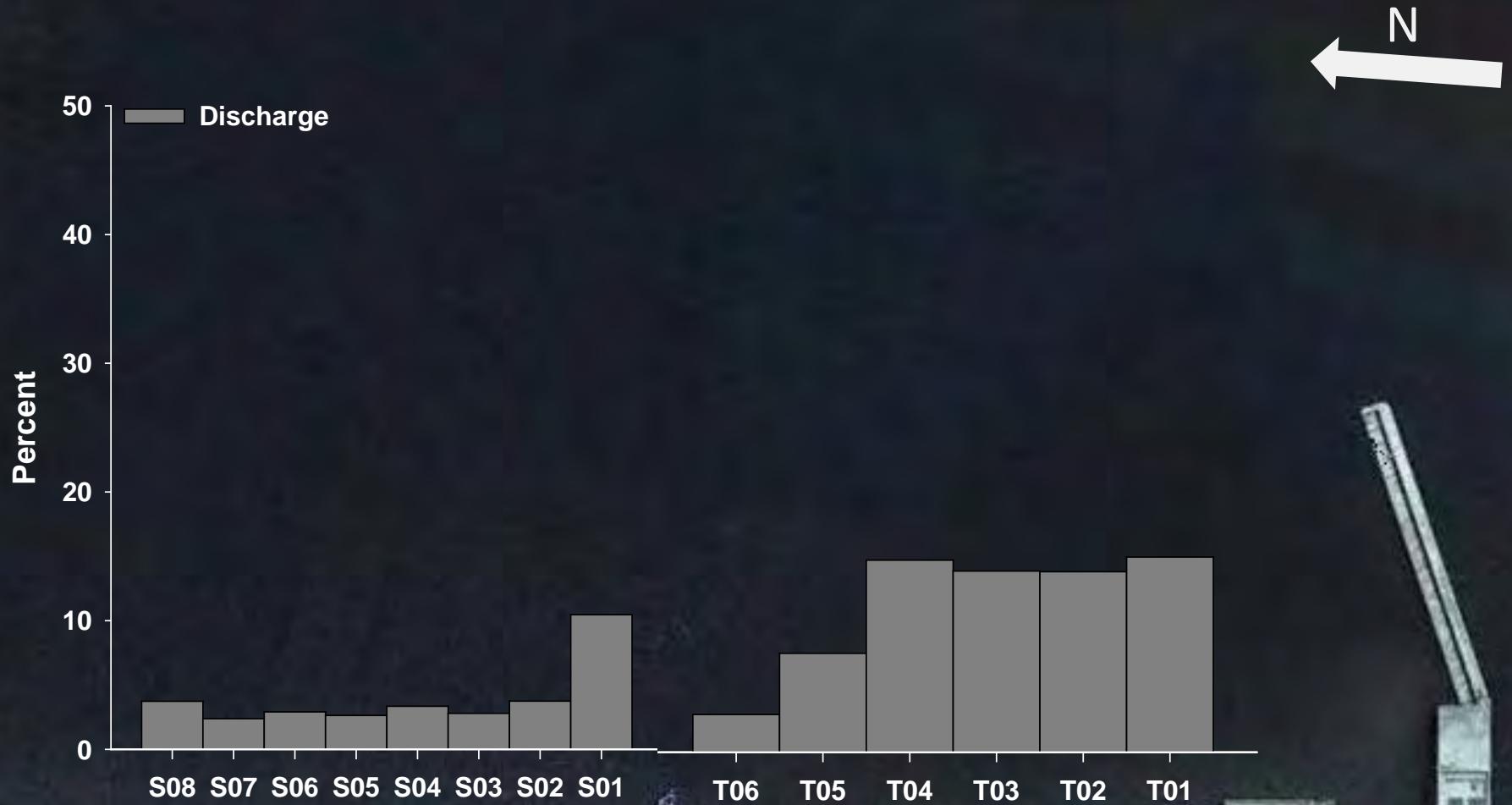
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Steelhead

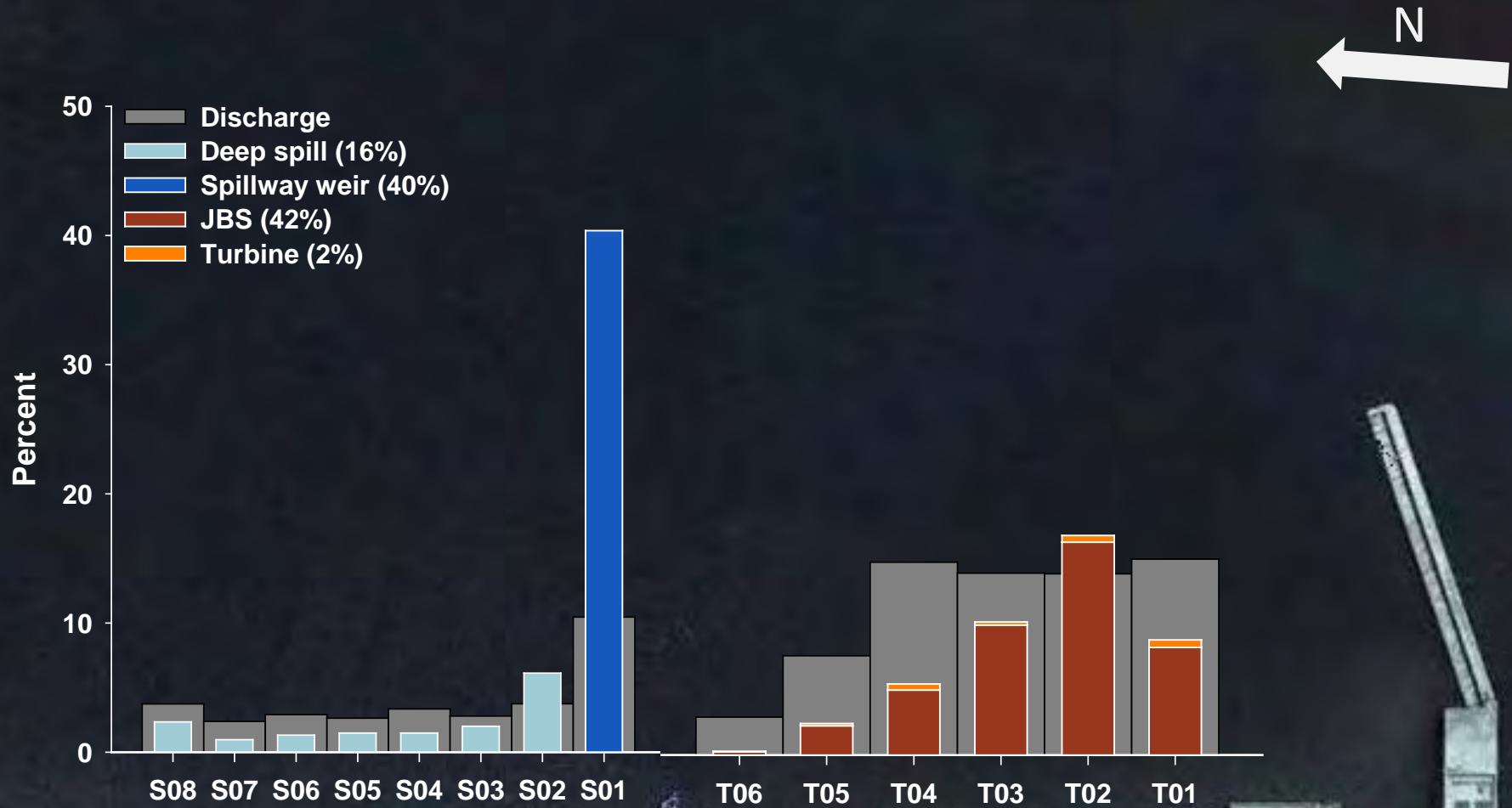


Photo: Greg Kovalchuk

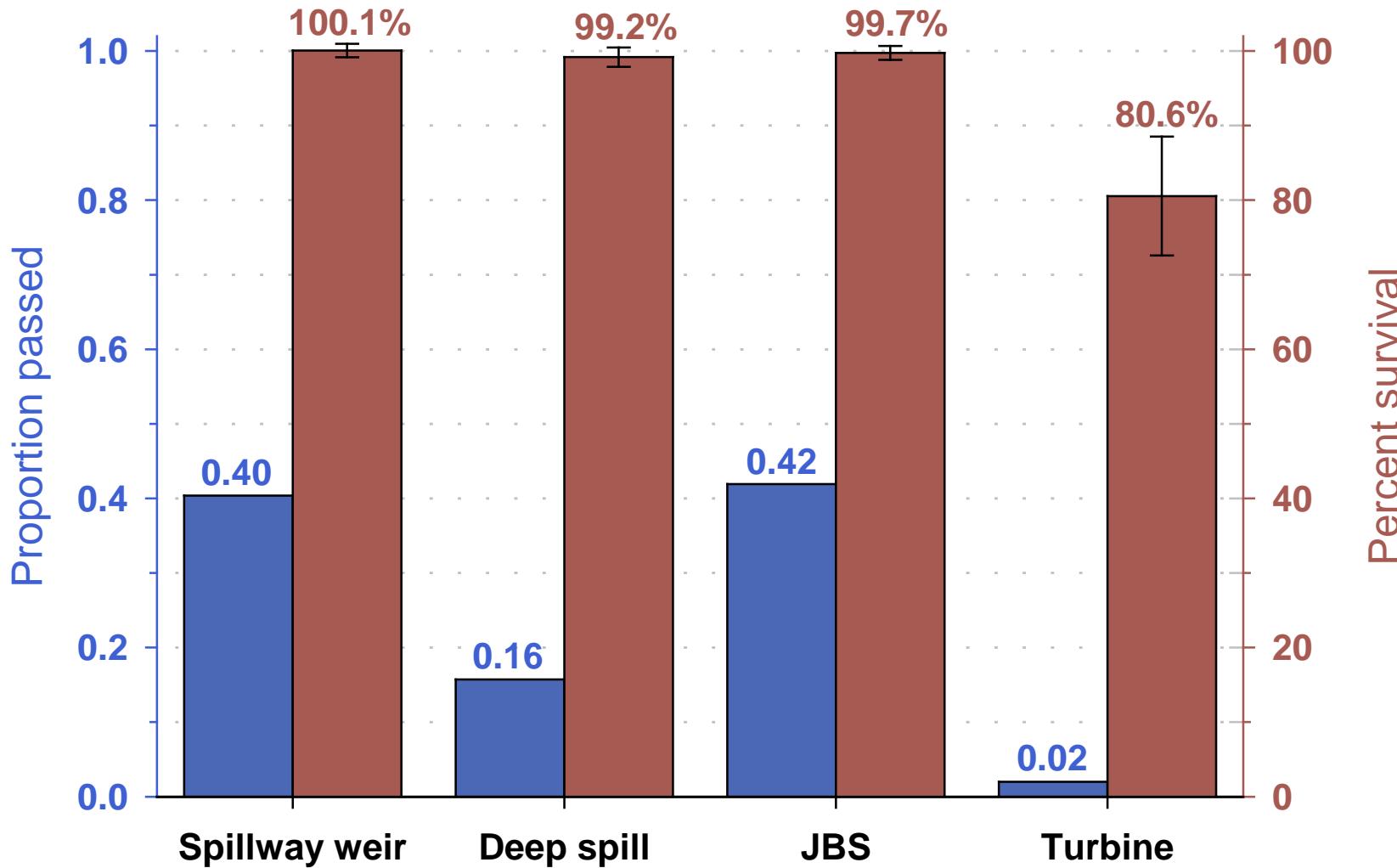
Steelhead ($N = 1,749$)



Steelhead ($N = 1,749$)

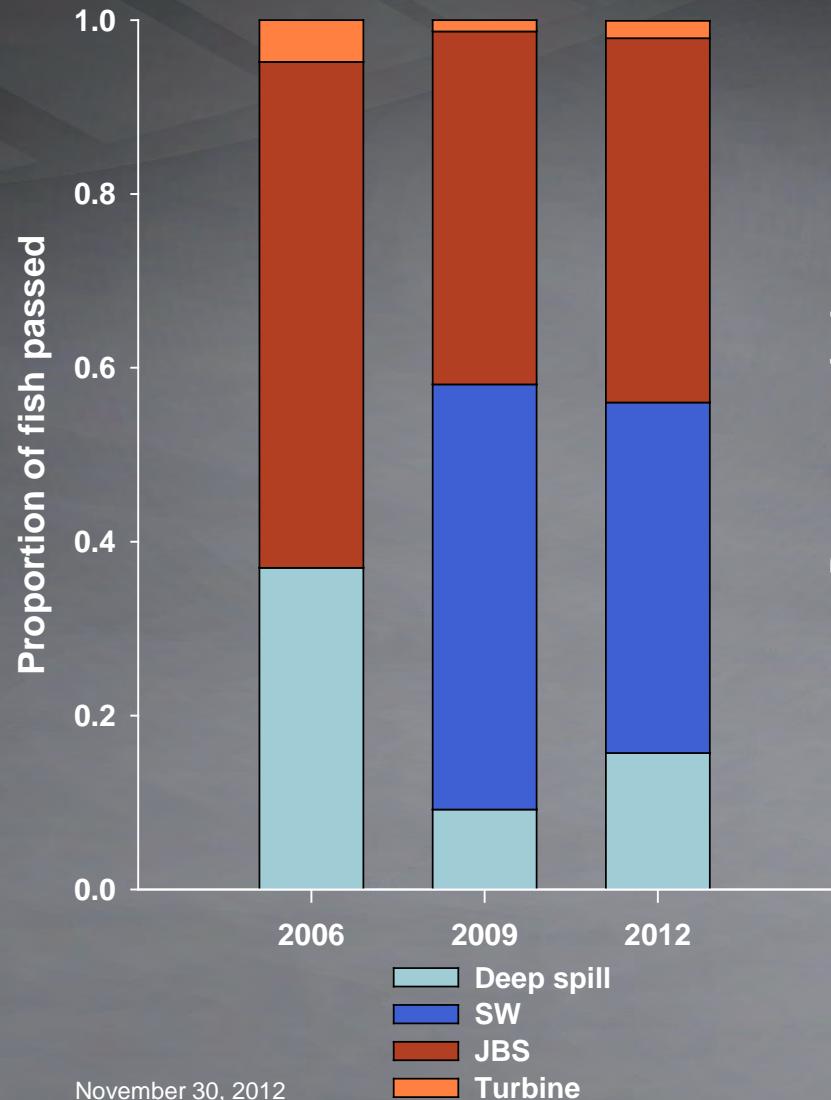


Steelhead ($N = 1,749$)

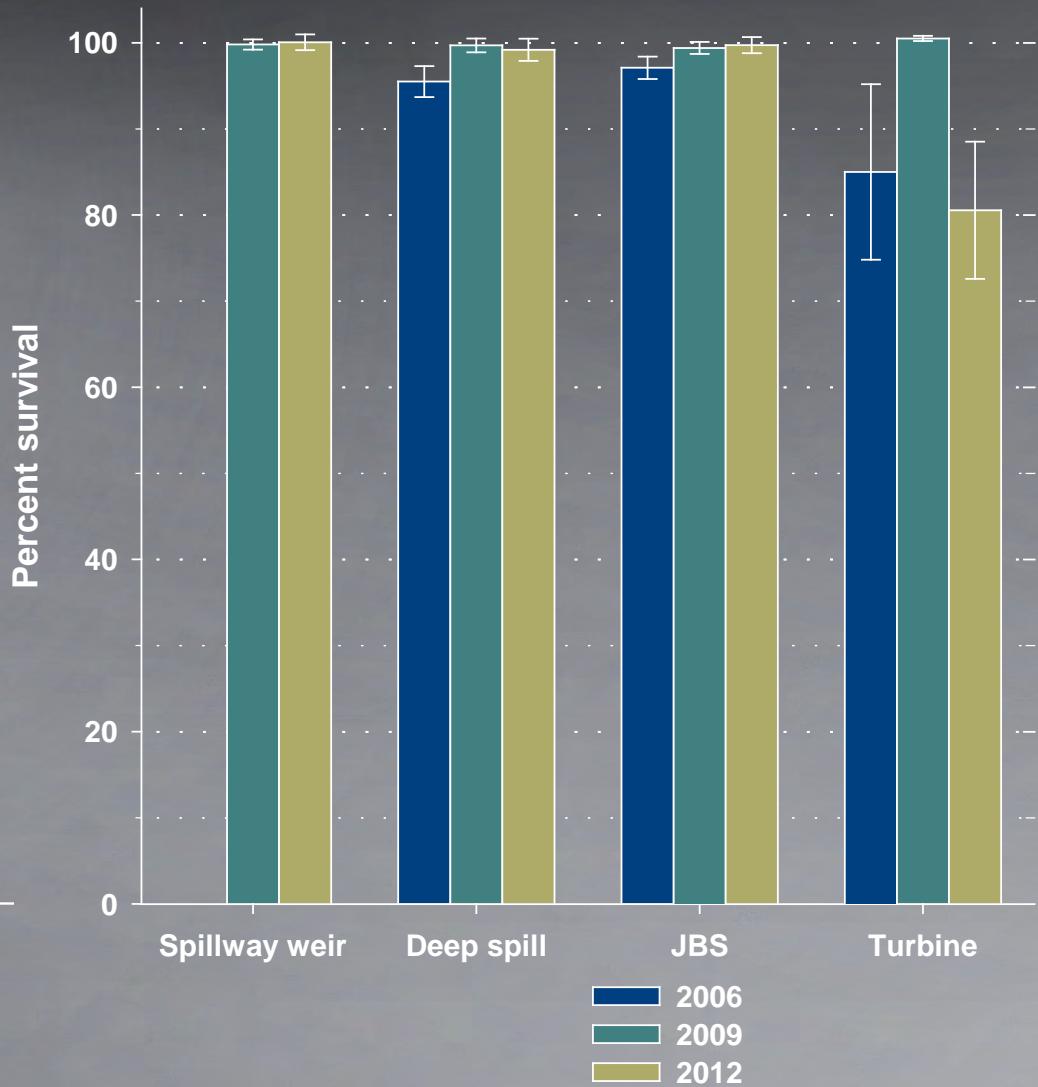


Steelhead

Route of passage



Survival





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Subyearling Chinook salmon



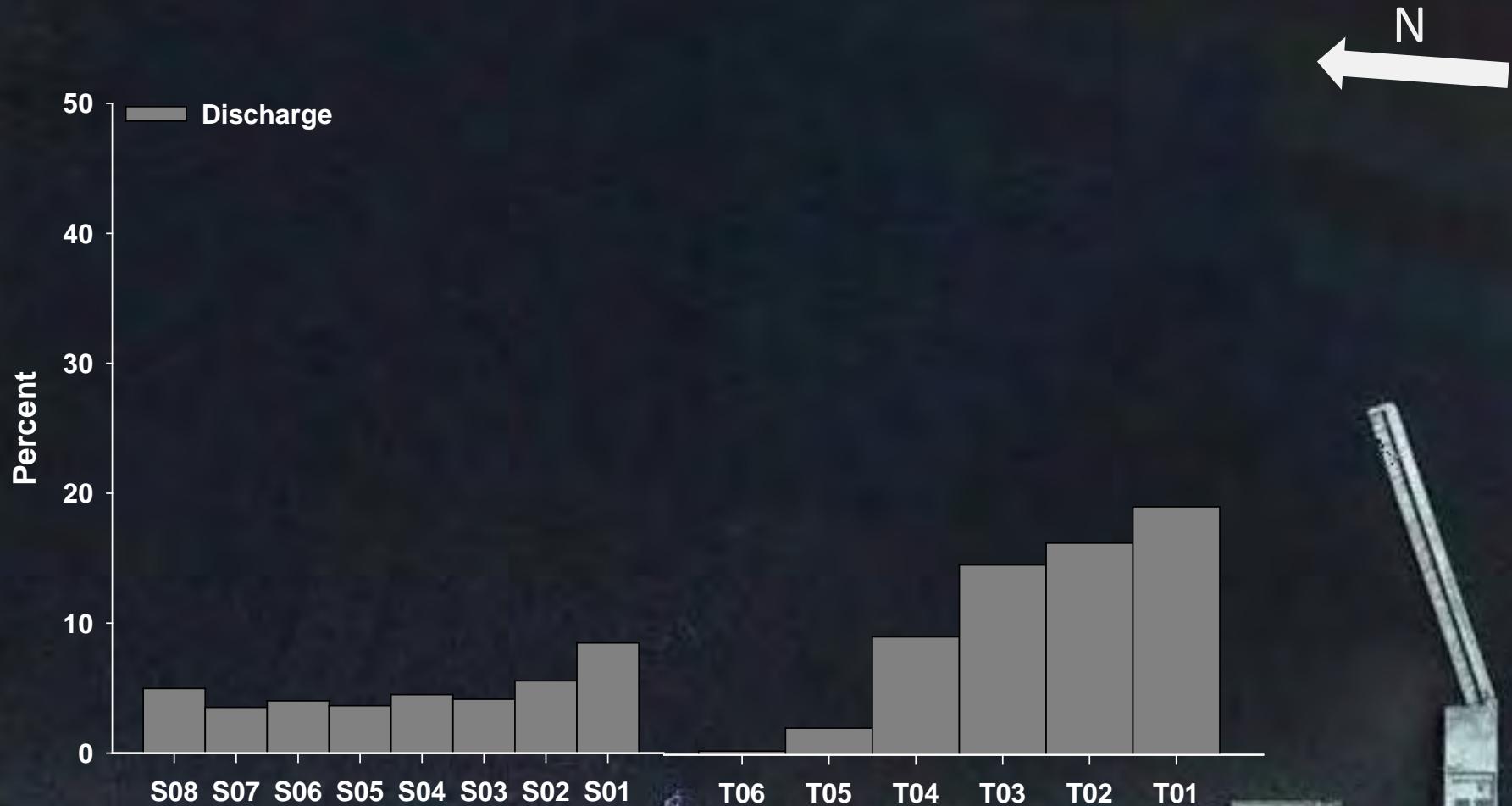
Photo: Greg Kovalchuk



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Subyearling Chinook salmon ($N = 2,789$)

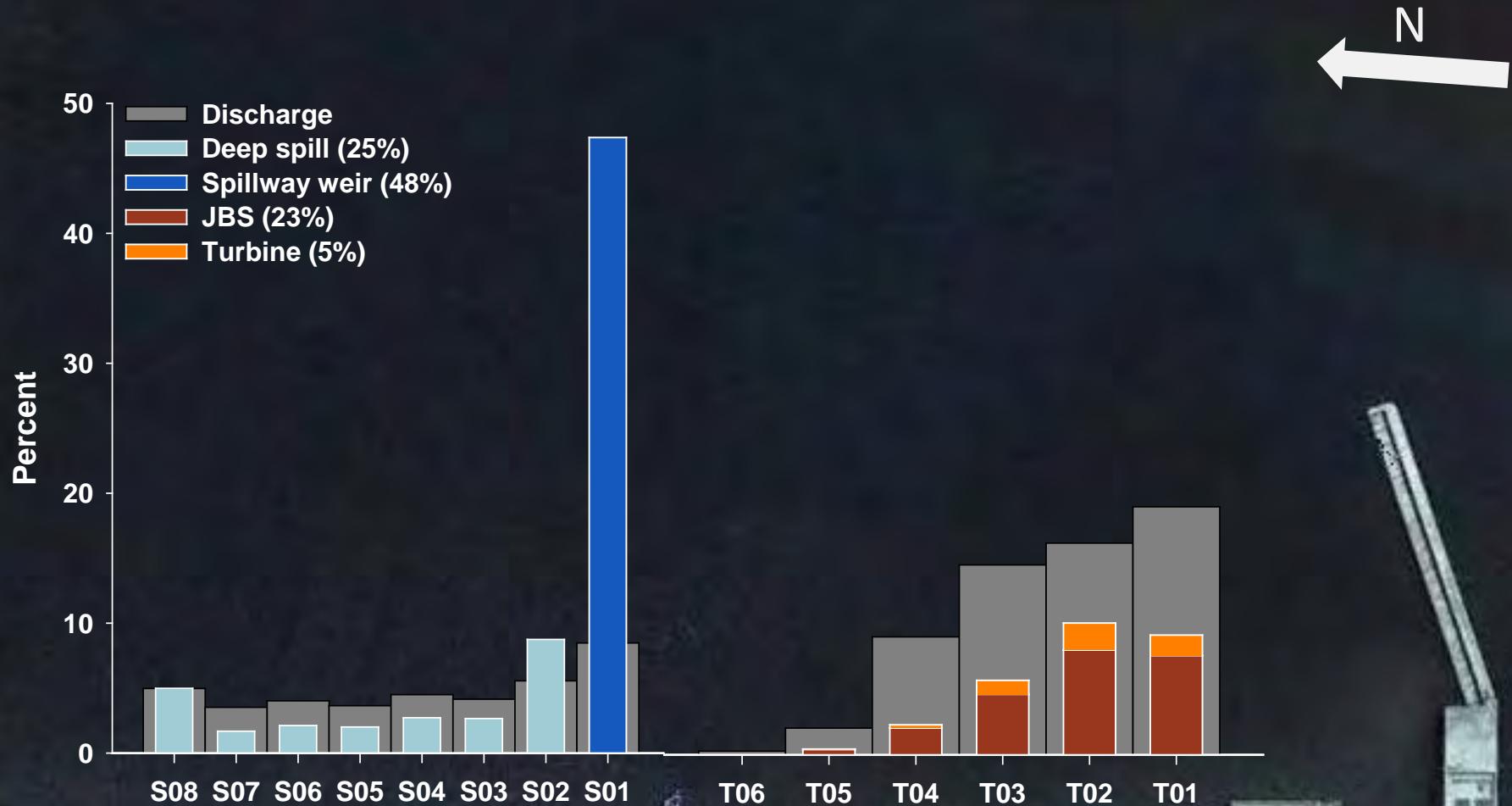




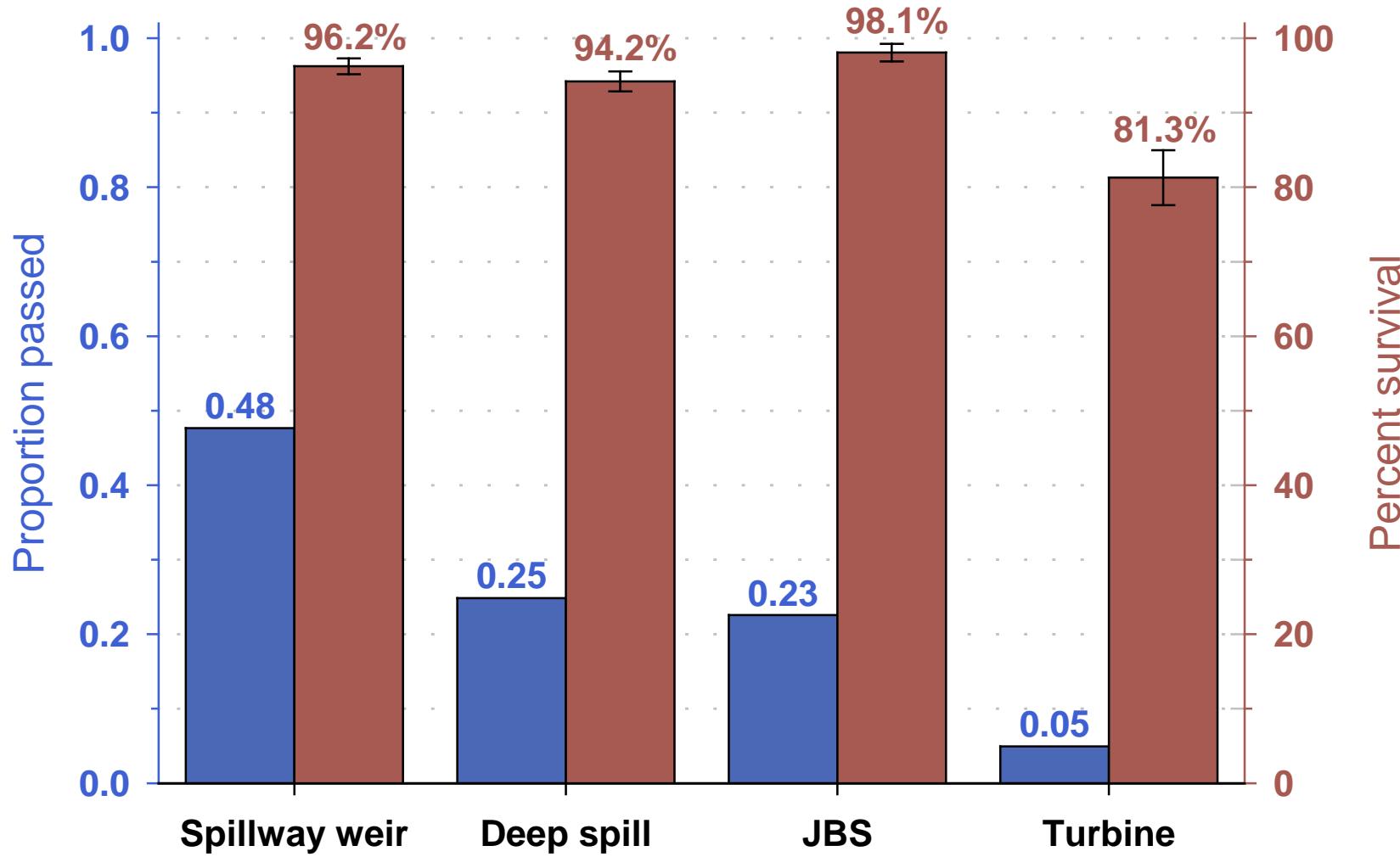
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Subyearling Chinook salmon ($N = 2,789$)

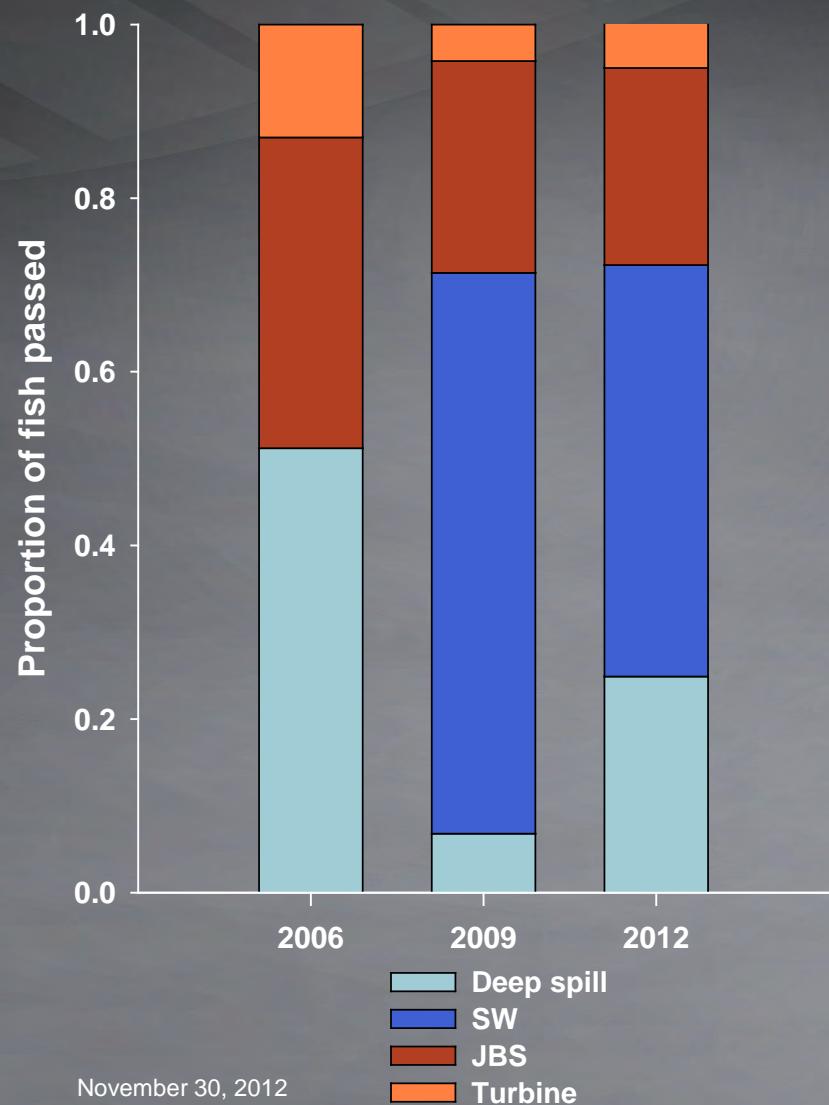


Subyearling Chinook salmon ($N = 2,789$)

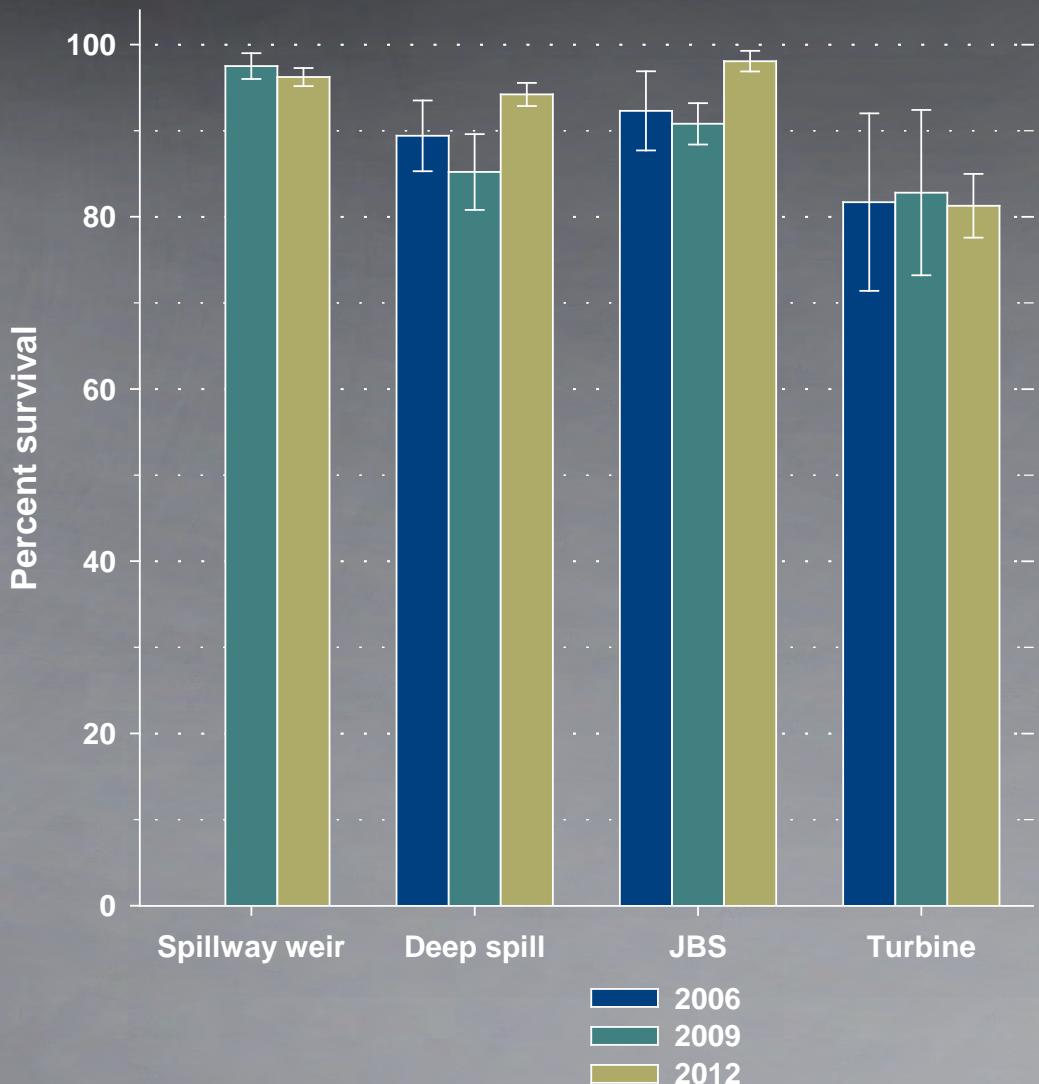


Subyearling Chinook salmon

Route of passage



Survival





Summary

- ▶ Yearling Chinook salmon:
 - 75% passed through the spillway weir or deep spill where survival estimates were 100% and 99%, respectively.
- ▶ Steelhead:
 - 82% passed through the spillway weir or deep spill where survival estimates were 100%.
- ▶ Subyearling Chinook salmon:
 - 48% passed through the spillway weir where survival was 96%. An additional 48% passed through deep spill and the JBS where survival estimates were 94% and 98%, respectively.
- ▶ All species/stocks:
 - Survival estimates through the turbines were markedly lower than through all other routes (81% – 87%). However, depending on the species/stock, only 2% – 5% of fish passed through the turbines.
- ▶ The routes of passage and route-specific survival estimates from this study were generally similar to those estimated during previous years.

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- ▶ **US Army Corps:** B. Eppard, D. Fryer, J. Gale, E. Hockersmith, S. Juhnke, E. Lindsey, G. Melanson, C. Pinney, A. Setter, M. Smith, B. Spurgeon, T. Wik
- ▶ **PNNL:** T. Abel, C. Allwardt, E. Arntzen, B. Bellgraph, R. Brown, T. Carlson, K. Carter, E. Choi, A. Coleman, K. Cook, G. Dirkes, C. Duberstein, J. Duncan, S. Ennor, E. Fischer, A. Flory, T. Fu, D. Geist, K. Hall, K. Hand, J. Hughes, M. Ingraham, J. Janak, B. Jeide, B. Jones, R. Karls, F. Kahn, J. Kim, K. Klett, R. Klett, B. LaMarche, K. Larson, G. Last, K. Lavender, A. Lebarge, X. Li, T. Linley, R. Mackley, J. Martinez, S. McKee, B. Miller, R. Mueller, A. O'Toole, B. Pflugrath, N. Phillips, G. Ploskey, C. Price, H. Ren, S. Southard, G. Squeochs, J. Stephenson, A. Thronas, D. Trott, C. Vernon, R. Walker, M. Weiland, C. Woodley, J. Xu, Y. Yuan, S. Zimmerman
- ▶ **PSMFC:** H. Flemate, S. Gerlitz, T. Gish, M. Hicks, A. Huff, C. Kelly, D. Kunkel, A. Laydon, R. Martinson, M. Price, G. Rammers, S. Remple, J. Sanford, M. Stillwagon, P. Tramel, K. Tyrrell, C. Williams
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- ▶ **WDFW:** S. Lind



Yearling Chinook salmon: historical data

	Beeman et al. (2008) ¹	Beeman et al. (2010) ²	MPS
Year	2006	2009	2012
Design	Single release	Single release	Virtual paired release
Treatment	Bulk flow	Overall	Overall
Telemetry system	Radio telemetry	Radio telemetry	JSATS
SW operation	No SW	Low crest	Low crest
Mean discharge (kcfs)	125*	112	106
Percent spill	24%*	29%	32%

¹ Beeman, J. W., A. C. Braatz, S. D. Fielding, J. M. Hardiman, C. E. Walker, A. C. Pope, T. S. Wilkerson, D. J. Shurtleff, R. W. Perry, and T. D. Counihan. 2008. Passage, survival, and approach patterns of radio-tagged salmonids at Little Goose Dam, 2006. Final Report of Research by the U. S. Geological Survey to the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, Walla Walla District, Contract W68SBV60317747, Walla Walla, Washington.

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* Bulk spill treatment

Steelhead comparison

	Beeman et al. (2008) ¹	Beeman et al. (2010) ²	MPS
Year	2006	2009	2012
Design	Single release	Single release	Virtual paired release
Treatment	Bulk flow	Overall	Overall
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* Bulk spill treatment



Subyearling Chinook salmon comparison

	Beeman et al. (2008)¹	Beeman et al. (2010)²	MPS
Year	2006	2009	2012
Design	Single release	Single release	Virtual paired release
Treatment	Bulk flow	Overall	Overall
Telemetry system	Radio telemetry	Radio telemetry	JSATS
SW operation	No SW	Low crest	High crest
Mean discharge (kcfs)	49*	94	81
Percent spill	31%*	30%	39%

¹ Beeman, J. W., A. C. Braatz, S. D. Fielding, J. M. Hardiman, C. E. Walker, A. C. Pope, T. S. Wilkerson, D. J. Shurtleff, R. W. Perry, and T. D. Counihan. 2008. Passage, survival, and approach patterns of radio-tagged salmonids at Little Goose Dam, 2006. Final Report of Research by the U. S. Geological Survey to the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, Walla Walla District, Contract W68SBV60317747, Walla Walla, Washington.

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* Bulk spill treatment



Additional data

		% of total discharge	% of total spill	
Season	Year	Total spill	SW	SW
Spring	2009	28.9	11.1	34.8
	2012	30.0	10.5	32.7
Summer	2009	29.8	11.2	40.2
	2012	38.8	8.5	21.8